

Verpleegkundig Specialisten (VS) – Infirmière Pratique Avancée (IPA)

van Delft Brenda Coördinator APN UZ Brussel Research Nurse – PhD student VUB





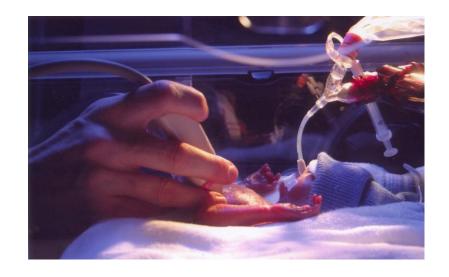


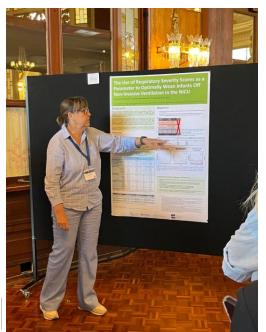




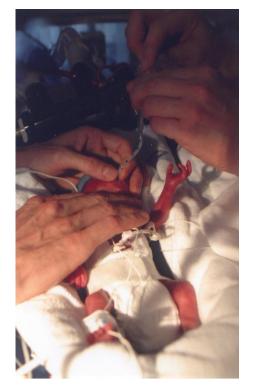




















••• APN NEONATOLOGY – RESPIRATORY CARE

Clinical expert and care provider

Ventilation round

Weaningstrategy (PhD)

Clinical and professional leader

Maintaining vision on respiratory care

Improvement in care process

Quality Care

Training and education on nurses, physicians and parents

Material management

Researcher – Academicus

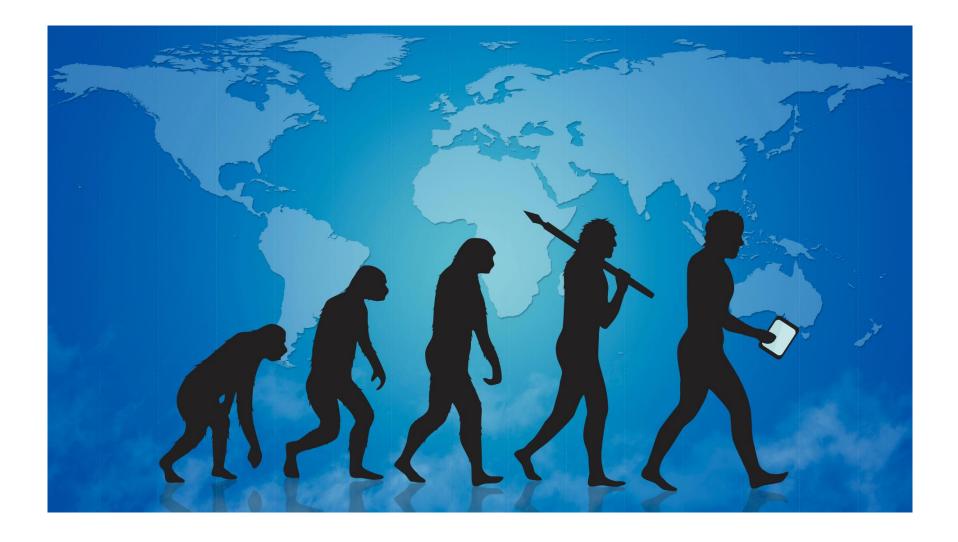
Evolution in neonatology and respiratory care

Providing external training



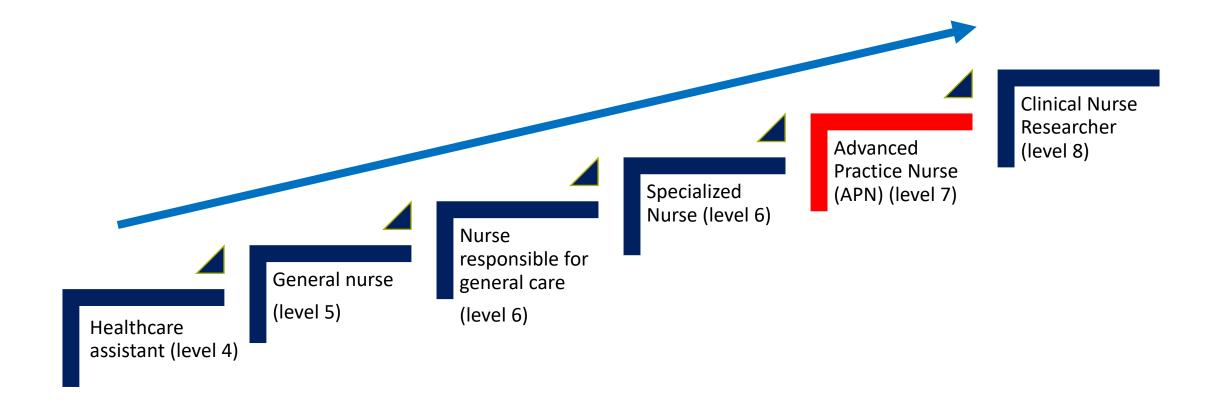








••• REFORM OF THE NURSING PROFESSION





ROYAL DECREE

Coordinated Act 10 May 2015 (KB 76)

April 22, 2019 – Act amending the coordinated law of May 10, 2015 on the practice of healthcare professions

April 14, 2024 – Royal Decree establishing the clinical activities and medical acts that the APN is authorized to perform and the conditions under which the APN may perform

2015

2019

2024

2025

"Art.45: No one may practice nursing as defined in Art. 46 unless he/she holds a diploma or title of nurse..."

"Art. 46: The practice of nursing is understood to induce the performance of the following activities in accordance with the law on the Practice of Healthcare Professions (WUG/ LEPSS)

§1-2. The king determine, by Royal Decree established after consultation... and after advice...

- The criteria for holding the title of APN
- The activities and the conditions under which the APN may carry them out

April 14, 2024 – Royal Decree establishing the clinical activities and medical acts that the APN is authorized to perform and the conditions under which the APN may perform

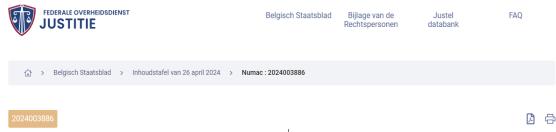


LEGISLATIVE FRAMEWORK FOR THE APN

April 14 2024



Criteria for obtaining the title of APN



14 APRIL 2024. — Koninklijk besluit tot vaststelling van de klinische activiteiten en medische handelingen die de verpleegkundig specialist kan uitoefenen en de voorwaarden waaronder de verpleegkundig specialist deze kan uitoefenen 14 AVRIL médicat condition exercer

VERSLAG AAN DE KONING



[C - 2024/003886]

14 AVRIL 2024. — Arrêté royal fixant les activités cliniques et les actes médicaux que l'infirmier de pratique avancée peut exercer et les conditions selon lesquelles l'infirmier de pratique avancée peut les exercer

RAPPORT AU ROI

Clinical and medical acts that the APN is authorized to perform, and the conditions under which they may be performed





[C - 2024/003886]

ART. 1 OVERVIEW OF DECISSIONS ON CLINICAL ACTIVITIES AND MEDICAL ACTS WITHIN THE CARE CONTEXT/ SPECIALIZATION DOMAIN (ART. 3)

Prescribing (non-) Issuing **Making decisions** prescription medicines medical **Taking decisions** Referring patients to regarding and health products rtificates concerning medical other healthcare admission, including bloc diagnosis, medical professionals discharge, and care (components) treatment, and the planning devices coordination and boa follow-up of comprehesive patient care





••• CONTINUÜM OF THE ADVANCED PRACTICE NURSE

Researcher Educator

Coach

The roles are influenced by the work context, the needs of the patient, team and organization, and the competenties of the APN

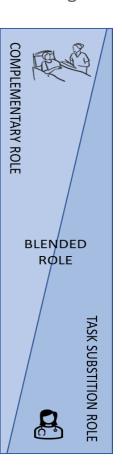
Clinical expert and care provider Communicator Healthpromotor

Care Innovator Organisator of high-quality care

Clinical and professional leader

Degree of medical task shifting

NP





••• FINANCIAL FRAMEWORK



Reimbursement modalities

Healthcare financing

Budget for the introduction of the APN across different healthcare sectors

Formal recognition of the APN within the job framework (IFIC)







Individual?

At the team level?

Linked to responsibilities?

At the sector level?





Individual

Uncertainty about exact skills and autonomy.

Requirements for recognition and continuing education.

Balancing additional responsibilities and workload.





At the team level

Interprofessional Collaboration Agreements (CCIP) must be established.

Advanced practice nurse versus consultant/specialist nurse







Responsibilities

Additional administrative burden and registration systems.

Legal liability and risks associated with expanding jurisdiction.







Responsibilities

- > Just like a doctor, a nurse generally undertakes an **obligation of means**.
- > The basic principle is that each healthcare professional involved in care has and maintains a specific **professional responsibility** towards the patient for their share of care.
- The physician who delegates a medical act is responsible for verifying the competence of the person responsible for performing that act. Even under supervision, the supervisor shares co-responsibility.
- > The nurse has independent competence to perform medical acts and clinical activities and may be held liable for them, regardless of the physician's or hospital's responsibility.
- > If a healthcare professional believes they are not sufficiently competent to perform a procedure, they must inform the relevant parties.





At the sector level

- Recognition Committee
- Funding and compensation for the role of the IPA are not yet structured.
- > Legal and administrative uncertainties regarding the implementation of the Royal Decrees.
- Postponement of prescribing medications and health products
- Postponement of prescribing medical certificates for reimbursement





- 1. Respiratory Care
- 2. Vascular Acces
- 3. Reumatology
- 4. Multiple sclerose
- 5. Polycystisch syndrome
- 6. Neurosonology
- 7. Genetic
- 8. Stoma care
- 9. Epilepsy and Rare Diseases
- 10. Pain

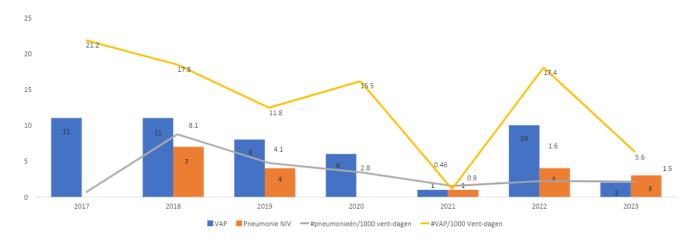




Respiratory Care in critical ward



VAP-registration













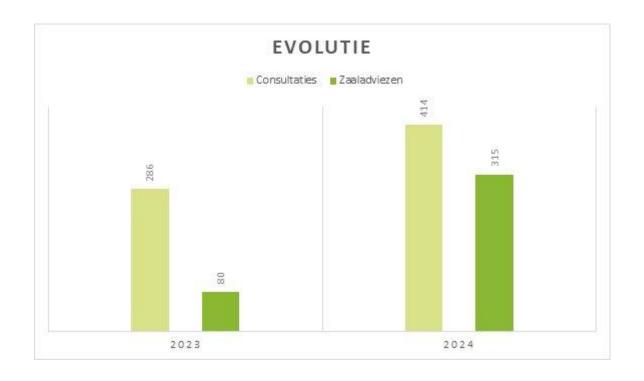
Vascular Access

	Nomenclatuur nummers	Opbrengst/jaar
Centraal veneuze katheter	463702 (€ 15.09) 355924 (€ 29.34)	€ 13016
Perifeer ingebrachte centaal veneuze katheter (PICC)	355563 (€ 27.88) 354200 (€ 55.75) 355924 (€ 29.34) 463702 (€ 15.09)	€ 32015
Lange perifere katheter	599082 (€ 48.67) 469545 (€ 32.86)	€ 39005
Totaal opbrengsten		€ 84036
Aandeel VS		€35510





Stoma Care





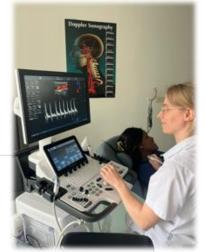


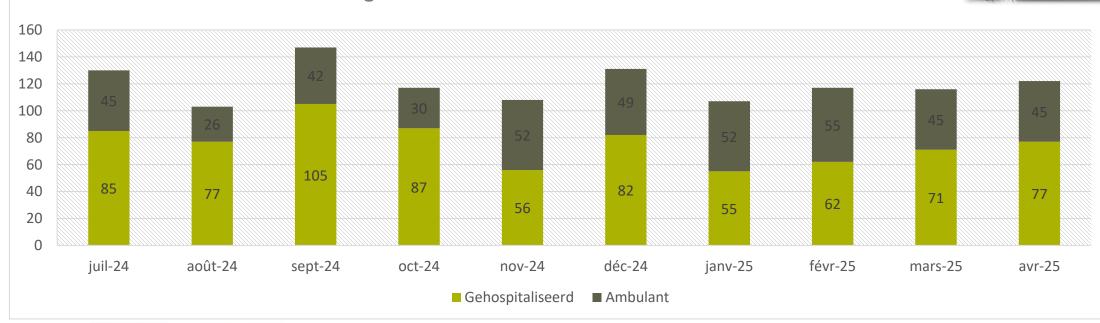
Neurosonologie

Echoprestaties sinds aanstelling

Totaal: 1198

Uitgevoerd door VS: 718





















van Delft Brenda Coördinator APN UZ Brussel Research Nurse - PhD student VUB brenda.vandelft@uzbrussel.be









